



Università degli Studi di Padova

## CAREER GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING AND MIGRATION CHALLENGES: Voices from ITALY

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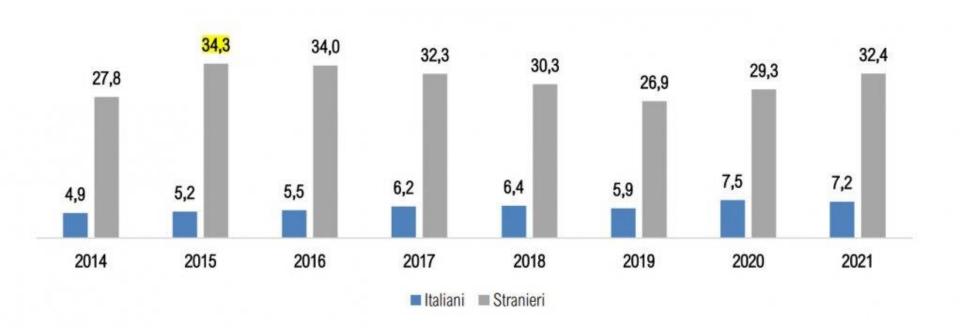
	200	2020		Variazione annua		Gap con i nativi nel 2020	
	Percentuali		Punti percentuali				
	Tasso di disoccupazione	Tasso di occupazione	Tasso di disoccupazione	Tasso di occupazione	Tasso di disoccupazione	Tasso di occupazione	
Australia	7.1	70.6	+1.6	-1.7	+0.7	-2.8	
Austria	10.4	66.6	+1.7	-2.1	+6.4	-7.4	
Belgium	10.6	57.7	-0.1	-0.8	+6.2	-8.8	
Canada	11.3	67.6	+4.8	-5.4	+1.6	-2.4	
Chile	7.5	76.9			-0.8	+16.7	
Czech Republic	2.8	79.2	+0.1	-0.2	+0.4	+5.0	
Denmark	8.3	66.5	-0.3	+1.4	+2.9	-8.9	
Estonia	8.2	75.1	+2.4	+0.1	+1.6	+1.7	
Finland	13.4	64.4	+1.4	-0.1	+5.7	-8.4	
France	12.6	58.9	-0.4	+0.1	+5.3	-7.3	
Germany	5.7	70.7		_	+3.0	-7.4	
Greece	28.0	52.9	-0.9	-0.4	+12.5	-3.6	
Hungary	5.1	74.9	+2.2	-2.0	+0.8	+5.5	
Iceland	8.6	78.0	+3.6	-5.1	+3.9	-4.2	
Ireland	6.0	68.6	+1.1	-2.8	+1.6	+1.2	
Italy	12.1	58.6	-1.0	-2.9	+3.3	+0.7	
Latvia	10.1	71.3	+3.4	-0.3	+1.8	-0.4	
Lithuania	8.8	70.2	+3.6	-1.5	+0.2	-1.5	
Luxembourg	8.2	70.6	+1.3	-1.4	+3.1	+8.5	
Mexico	6.1	46.0	+0.4	-7.3	+1.6	-11.0	
Netherlands	6.4	66.4	+0.4	-0.1	+3.0	-13.3	
New Zealand	4.4	77.9	+0.7	+0.3	-0.4	+1.7	
Norway	8.5	68.1	+1.3	-1.9	+5.1	-8.5	
Poland	4.6	76.4	-0.1	+2.8	+1.4	+8.0	
Portugal	9.2	73.5	+0.7	-2.6	+2.5	+5.2	
Slovak Republic	4.6	74.0	-	-4.9	-	+6.6	
Slovenia	7.1	69.0	+0.4	+1.9	+2.4	-2.0	
Spain	22.7	57.4	+3.7	-5.3	+9.0	-4.2	
Sweden	19.1	63.4	+3.6	-2.6	+13.7	-16.2	
Switzerland	7.4	76.9	-0.1	-0.1	+3.8	-4.3	
Turkey	15.6	40.4	+1.0	-4.2	+2.2	-7.2	
United Kingdom	5.0	75.5	+0.6	+1.0	+0.9	+0.9	
United States	9.6	66.5	+6.4	-5.5	+1.2	+1.0	
Media OCSE	9.3	65.6	+1.4	-1.7	+3.2	-2.0	
Totale OCSE	6.6	69.7	-0.5	+0.7	+1.0	+2.2	
EU27	12.3	63.0	+1.3	-2.4	+5.9	-5.2	

#### The Italian situation

2.3 million foreignworkers in Italy, about10% of the total(Italian Ministry of Labour and Social Policies, 2022)

Situation of migrant workers in the labor market in OECD countries in 2020

#### The Italian situation



The percentage of foreigners in Italy (Stranieri) living in absolute poverty compared to Italians (Italiani) | Italian labor ministry (Sept, 19, 2022)



# Inclusion Sustainability Social justice Human rights



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The new Article 9 of the Constitution: the Republic ... shall protect the environment, biodiversity and ecosystems also in the interest of future generations

The new Article 41: Private economic initiative is free. It may not be carried out contrary to social utility or in such a way as to harm health, the environment, security, freedom, or human dignity



#### Inclusive and Sustainable CGC

- Stimulate awareness of conditions at a systemic and contextual level, sense of agncy and personal and social commitment against such situations (Heberle et al., 2020; Hooley et al., 2017; Pillen, 2020; Watts et al., 2011)
- Preparing people for sustainable global development (Međugorac et al., 2020; Guichard, 2022; Pouyaud & Guichard, 2017)



#### Participants & Measures

- 20 workers (70% men) with experience of migration vs 20 Italian workers
- 25% from Eastern Europe (Albania, Romania
- 40% from Asia (Pakistan, India)
- 35% from North Africa (Eritrea, Egypt, Tunisia)
- 35% middle school diploma
- 45% high school diploma
- 20% bachelor degree

#### Interview

- Awareness of current times
- Concept of Rights and Decent work
- Knoweledge of labor rights
- Hopes towards the future



## The situation of migrants is a global phenomenon that deserves public attention

#### Career guidance should promote:

- awareness of socio-economic context
- knowledge of labour rights
- social hope
- career reflections in an inclusive and sustainable perspective





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### Thank you for your attention

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